

Country	Group	Conflict indicators			Indicators of group division			Democracy/governance indicators				Total
		A. Self-determination conflicts	B. Major armed conflict	C. Prior genocide/politicide	D. Massive movement – refugees and IDPs	E. Legacy of vengeance – group grievance	F. Rise of factionalized elites	G. Voice and accountability	H. Political stability	I. Rule of law	J. OECD country risk classification	
Somalia	Minorities incl. Bantu, Benadiri and 'caste' groups (Gabooye etc.); clan members at risk in fighting incl. Hawiye, Darod, etc.	4	2	1	10	9.7	10	-1.99	-3.31	-2.53	7	23.66
Sudan	Fur, Zaghawa, Massalit and others in Darfur; Dinka, Nuer and others in the South; Nuba, Beja	5	2	1	9.8	9.9	9.9	-1.59	-2.65	-1.34	7	21.89
Afghanistan	Hazara, Pashrun, Tajiks, Uzbeks, Turkmen, Baluchis	4	2	1	9.2	9.7	9.4	-1.39	-2.75	-2.04	7	21.77
Iraq	Shia, Sunnis, Kurds, Turkmen, Christians, Mandaeans, Yezidis, Shabak, Faily Kurds, Baha'is, Palestinians	5	2	1	8.7	9.3	9.6	-1.17	-2.33	-1.83	7	21.31
Burma/ Myanmar	Kachin, Karenni, Karen, Mons, Rakhine, Rohingyas, Shan, Chin (Zomis), Wa	5	2	1	8.3	8.7	8.2	-2.17	-1.72	-1.52	7	20.99
Pakistan	Ahmadiyya, Baluchis, Hindus, Mohhajirs, Pashtun, Sindhis, other religious minorities	5	2	1	8.9	9.4	9.5	-1.00	-2.76	-0.93	7	20.70
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Hema and Lendu, Hutu, Luba, Lunda, Tutsi/Banyamulenge, Barwa/Bambutu, other groups	2	2	1	9.6	8.6	8.9	-1.45	-2.13	-1.70	7	19.67
Ethiopia	Anuak, Afars, Oromo, Somalis, smaller minorities	5	2	1	7.8	8.6	9.0	-1.26	-1.73	-0.77	7	19.37
Nigeria	Ibo, Ijaw, Ogoni, Yoruba, Hausa (Muslims) and Christians in the North	5	2	1	5.8	9.5	9.4	-0.85	-1.95	-1.22	5	18.26
Côte d'Ivoire	Northern Mande (Dioula), Senoufo, Bete and Guéré, newly-settled groups	5	2	0	8	8.9	8.5	-1.16	-1.53	-1.33	7	17.63
Israel/OPT	Palestinians in Gaza/West Bank, Israeli Palestinians	5	2	0	7.8	9.5	8.2	-1.01	-1.98	-0.37	8	17.61
Zimbabwe	Ndebele, Europeans, political/ social targets	2	0	1	8.6	8.8	9.5	-1.55	-1.44	-1.91	7	16.76
Chad	Black African' groups, Arabs, Southerners	3	1	0	9.5	9.8	9.8	-1.40	-1.75	-1.53	7	16.66
Iran	Arabs, Azeris, Baha'is, Baluchis, Kurds, Turkomen	5	0	1	8.3	8.1	9.5	-1.49	-1.52	-0.90	6	16.48
Yemen	Zaydi Shia, 'Akhdam'	0	2	0	8.3	8.2	9.2	-1.27	-2.31	-1.150	7	15.89
Central African Republic	Kaba (Sara), Mboum, Mbororo, Aka	0	2	0	9.3	8.9	9.1	-0.98	-2.03	-1.32	7	15.76
Sri Lanka	Tamils, Muslims	4	1	1	9.4	9.6	9.4	-0.50	-1.33	-0.07	6	15.63
Philippines	Indigenous peoples, Moros (Muslims), Chinese	5	2	1	6.7	7.6	8.0	-0.12	-1.42	-0.53	4	15.29
Russian Federation	Chechens, Ingush and others in North Caucasus; indigenous northern peoples, Roma, Jews	5	2	1	5.4	7.1	7.6	-0.95	-0.72	-0.77	3	14.67
Nepal	Madheshis (Terai), Dalits, linguistic minorities	2	1	0	7	9.2	8.5	-0.58	-1.81	-0.96	7	14.09
Uganda	Acholi, Karamojong, Basongora, Batwa	1	1	1	8.9	8.5	8.6	-0.49	-1.06	-0.43	6	13.81
Burundi	Hutu, Tutsi, Batwa	0	0	1	8.4	7.8	7.9	-0.73	-1.42	-1.20	7	13.74
Angola	Bakongo, Cabindans, Ovimbundu, Pastoralists, San and Kwisi	4	0	1	6.9	5.9	6.8	-1.14	-0.24	-1.19	6	13.59

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Lebanon	Druze, Maronite Christians, Palestinians, Shia, Sunnis	2	1	0	8.9	9.0	8.8	-0.33	-1.51	-0.64	7	13.56
Guinea	Fulani (Peul), Malinke	0	0	0	7.5	8.2	9.3	-1.43	-1.90	-1.61	7	13.48
Equatorial Guinea	Bubi, Annobon Islanders	2	0	1	2.3	6.8	8.4	-1.82	-0.02	-1.27	7	13.40
Georgia	Adzhars, Abkhazians, South Ossetians	5	1	0	7.8	8.4	9.1	-0.18	-0.99	-0.17	6	13.06
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croats, Bosniac Muslims, Serbs, Roma	3	0	1	7.1	8.7	9.2	-0.05	-0.57	-0.39	7	13.05
Colombia	Political/social targets, Afro-descendants, indigenous peoples	3	2	0	9	7.2	8.0	-0.21	-1.67	-0.44	4	12.85
Syria	Kurds, Palestinians	0	0	1	8.9	8.3	7.8	-1.63	-0.68	-0.47	6	12.70
Algeria	Berbers, Saharawi	2	1	1	6.5	8.2	6.8	-1.04	-1.20	-0.73	3	12.68
Laos	Hmong, other highland peoples	4	0	0	5.9	6.8	8.5	-1.71	0.00	-0.94	7	12.56
Rwanda	Hutu, Tutsi, Batwa	0	0	1	7	8.5	8.0	-1.29	-0.33	-0.51	7	12.42
Indonesia	Acehnese, Chinese, Dayaks, Madurese, Papuans	4	1	1	6.5	6.3	7.1	-0.05	-0.64	-0.56	4	12.32
Thailand	Chinese, Malay-Muslims, Northern Hill Tribes	5	2	0	6.7	7.8	8.0	-0.40	-1.11	-0.13	3	12.27
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbeks, Russians	1	1	0	5.2	7.4	7.4	-0.96	-0.50	-1.29	7	12.21
Eritrea	Afars, Saho, Tigre, religious minorities	0	0	0	7.2	6.1	7.9	-2.16	-0.80	-1.24	7	12.11
Kenya	Borana, Kalenjin, Kikuyu, Luyha, Luo, Muslims, Turkana, Endorois, Masai, Ogiek, other indigenous groups	0	1	0	8.7	8.9	8.7	-0.32	-1.30	-1.07	6	12.07
Niger	Djerema-songhai, Hausa, Tuaregs	3	0	0	6.5	8.0	7.6	-0.70	-1.17	-0.64	7	12.07
Turkey	Kurds, Alevi, Roma, Armenians and other Christians	5	2	0	6.3	8.0	7.8	-0.12	-0.88	0.12	4	12.06
Haiti	Political/social targets	0	1	0	5.6	7.3	8.4	-0.60	-0.87	-1.34	7	11.99
Bangladesh	Ahmadiyya, Hindus, other religious minorities; Chittagong Hill Tribes	3	0	0	6.7	8.9	8.9	-0.37	-1.55	-0.72	6	11.97
Uzbekistan	Tajiks, Islamic political groups, religious minorities, Karakalpaks, Russians	1	0	0	5.1	7.4	9.0	-1.93	-0.91	-1.22	6	11.89
China	Tibetans, Uyghurs, Mongols, Hui, religious minorities	5	0	1	6.6	8.0	7.2	-1.65	-0.44	-0.35	2	11.82
Cambodia	Cham, Vietnamese, indigenous hill tribes (Khmer Leou)	0	0	1	5.3	6.9	7.7	-0.88	-0.63	-1.05	6	11.63
North Korea	Political/social targets, religious minorities	0	0	0	5.6	7.2	7.8	-2.24	-0.24	-1.25	7	11.54
Azerbaijan	Armenians	4	0	0	8.1	7.9	7.9	-1.20	-0.39	-0.81	5	11.51
Tajikistan	Uzbeks, Russians	0	0	0	6.2	6.9	8.4	-1.33	-1.00	-1.22	7	11.51
Venezuela	Indigenous peoples, Afro-descendants	0	0	0	5.1	6.8	7.5	-0.79	-1.41	-1.59	7	11.40
Kosovo	Serbs, Roma/Ashkali/Egyptians, Bosniaks, Turks, Gorani	4	0	0	6.9	7.8	8.0	-0.08	-0.68	-0.48	7	11.40
Cameroon	Westerners	2	0	0	7.6	7.5	8.7	-1.03	-0.41	-1.07	6	11.23
Serbia	Bosniaks, Ethnic Albanians, Croats, Roma	2	0	1	6.9	7.8	8.0	0.32	-0.50	-0.41	6	11.12

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Mauritania	Haratins ('Black Moors'), Kewri	0	0	0	6.4	8.0	7.9	-1.01	-1.17	-0.84	7	11.11
Djibouti	Afars	3	0	0	6.8	5.9	7.1	-1.11	0.48	-0.65	8	11.08
Ecuador	Afro-descendants, Indigenous peoples	2	0	0	6.1	6.4	7.8	-0.26	-0.75	-1.28	7	11.05
Timor Leste	'Westerners', 'Easterners', Muslims, Chinese	0	0	0	9.1	7.5	8.7	0.09	-0.48	-1.25	8	10.86
Moldova	Trans-Dniester Slavs	4	0	0	4.3	6.9	8.0	-0.31	-0.50	-0.45	7	10.84
Vietnam	Montagnards (Degar), other highland peoples, religious minorities	2	0	1	5.2	5.3	7.0	-1.52	0.19	-0.43	5	10.80
Nicaragua	Indigenous peoples, Creoles	3	0	0	5	6.3	7	-0.49	-0.51	-0.83	7	10.76
India	Assamese, Bodos, Nagas, Tripuras, other Adivasis; Kashmiris, Sikhs, Muslims, Dalits	5	2	0	5.2	7.8	6.2	0.47	-1.19	0.05	3	10.75
Guinea Bissau	Balanta,Fula (Fulani), Manjaco (Manjack or Mandyako), Mandinga (Mandinka), Papel (Pepe), Ejamat (Felupe), Jola (Diola), Susu , Cape Verdeans	0	0	0	6.8	5.8	8.9	-0.76	-0.49	-1.38	7	10.59
Liberia	Dan, Krahn, Ma, other groups	0	0	0	8.2	6.3	8.1	-0.32	-0.99	-1.09	7	10.54
Congo (Rep.)	Lari, M'Boshi, Aka	0	0	0	7.7	6.3	7.1	-1.04	-0.41	-1.19	7	10.53
Libya	Black' Libyans, migrant workers, political/social targets, Berbers	0	2	0	4.3	5.8	7.1	-1.89	0.62	-0.75	5	10.51
Guatemala	Indigenous peoples, Garifuna	0	0	1	5.6	6.8	6.3	-0.33	-0.73	-1.12	5	10.42
Bolivia	Indigenous Highland, Indigenous Lowland, Afro-Bolivians	2	0	0	4.7	7.7	8.3	-0.08	-0.82	-1.22	6	10.32
Armenia	Armenians, Yezidi Kurds, Russians, Assyrians, Kurds, Ukrainians, Greeks	4	0	0	6.9	6.0	7.0	-0.82	0.09	-0.40	6	10.20
Turkmenistan	Uzbeks, Russians, Kazakhs, religious minorities	0	0	0	4.6	6.3	7.7	-2.06	0.18	-1.37	6	10.10
Fiji	East Indians, Fijians	0	0	0	4.2	7.4	8.2	-0.72	-0.22	-0.76	8	10.00
Togo	Ewe, Kabre	0	0	0	6.2	5.6	7.6	-1.04	-0.21	-0.90	7	9.76

Notes to Table

Sources of the indicators are as follows:

- *Conflict indicators*: The base data used was Monty G Marshall, 'Major Episodes of Political Violence 1946-2010' (Center for Systemic Peace, 2010) and, for self-determination conflicts, Monty G Marshall and Ted R Gurr, 'Peace and Conflict 2005' (CIDCM, University of Maryland, 2005) updated for 2010 using figures from Center for Systemic Peace, MRG and the Heidelberg Institute for International

Conflict Research.

Self-determinations conflicts in 2010 were ranked on a scale of 0-5 as follows: 5=ongoing armed conflict; 4=contained armed conflict; 3=settled armed conflict; 2=militant politics; 1=conventional politics. Major armed conflicts were classified as 2=ongoing in late 2010; 1=emerging from conflict since 2006 or ongoing conflict with deaths under 1,000.

- *Prior genocide or politicicide*: Harff, US Political Instability Task Force (formerly State Failure Task Force). 1=one or more episodes since 1945.

- *Indicators of Group Division*: Failed States Index, Fund for Peace and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2010
- *Democracy/Governance Indicators*: Annual Governance Indicators, World Bank, 2010
- *OECD country risk classification*: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, 'Country Risk Classifications of the Participants to the Arrangement on Officially Supported Export Credits', January 2011. Where no classification is given, a value of 8 was accorded.

Indicators were rebased as necessary to give an equal weighting to the five categories above, with the exception of the prior geno-/politicide indicator. As a dichotomous variable this received a lesser weighting to avoid too great a distortion to the final ranking. Resulting values were then summed.

The full formula is:

$$(A/2) + (B \times 1.25) + (C \times 2) + (D+E+F)/6 + (G+H+I)/-1 + (J \times 0.625)$$